**Rabindranath Tagore – A Complete Overview**

**Biography & Early Life**

* **Born:** 7 May 1861, at Jorasanko Thakur Bari, Calcutta (now Kolkata), Bengal Presidency, British India.
* **Died:** 7 August 1941, at the same residence. [Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabindranath_Tagore?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[Encyclopedia Britannica](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Rabindranath-Tagore?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
* Belonging to the distinguished Tagore family, his father, **Debendranath Tagore**, was a leader in the Brahmo Samaj reform movement, deeply shaping Tagore’s early sensibilities. [NobelPrize.org](https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/literature/1913/tagore/biographical/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[Encyclopedia Britannica](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Rabindranath-Tagore?utm_source=chatgpt.com)

**Literary and Artistic Contributions**

* A revolutionary figure, Tagore reshaped Bengali literature by introducing modern prose styles and freeing it from classical Sanskrit constraints. [Encyclopedia Britannica](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Rabindranath-Tagore?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabindranath_Tagore?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
* Authored numerous forms of writing: poetry, songs, stories, novels, plays, essays, and two autobiographies. His works include key pieces like **Gitanjali**, *Gora*, *Ghare-Baire* (The Home and the World), *Rabindra Sangeet* (around 2,232 songs), *Jana Gana Mana*, and *Amar Shonar Bangla*. [Wikipedia+1](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabindranath_Tagore?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[NobelPrize.org](https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/literature/1913/tagore/biographical/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[Superprof](https://www.superprof.co.in/blog/rabindranath-tagore-a-complete-biography/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[Infinity Learn](https://infinitylearn.com/surge/biography/rabindranath-tagore-biography/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)

**Nobel Prize & Global Recognition**

* In **1913**, Tagore became the **first non-European** and the **first Indian/National language writer** to win the **Nobel Prize in Literature** — awarded for his *Gitanjali: Song Offerings*. [Encyclopedia Britannica](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Rabindranath-Tagore?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[Wikipedia+1](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1913_Nobel_Prize_in_Literature?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[NobelPrize.org](https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/literature/1913/tagore/biographical/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
* W.B. Yeats wrote the preface to the English translation, praising its spiritual depth and lyrical beauty. [The Times of India](https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/this-day-in-1913-rabindranath-tagore-becomes-first-non-european-to-receive-nobel-prize-in-literature/articleshow/116158716.cms?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[The New Yorker](https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2011/05/30/modern-magus?utm_source=chatgpt.com)

**Education Philosophy & Social Reforms**

* Founded **Visva-Bharati University** in Shantiniketan as an experimental and holistic educational space merging Eastern and Western ideals. [Superprof](https://www.superprof.co.in/blog/rabindranath-tagore-a-complete-biography/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[NobelPrize.org](https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/literature/1913/tagore/biographical/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
* Awarded **knighthood in 1915**, he renounced it in 1919, protesting the **Jallianwala Bagh massacre**, a powerful stand against colonial oppression. [Superprof](https://www.superprof.co.in/blog/rabindranath-tagore-a-complete-biography/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[NobelPrize.org](https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/literature/1913/tagore/biographical/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
* As part of his social reform initiatives, he was linked to the **Brahmo Samaj**, which promoted monotheism and opposed social ills like child marriage, sati, and caste discrimination. [The Economic Times](https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/opinion/speaking-tree/deeply-personal/articleshow/120974256.cms?utm_source=chatgpt.com)

**Cultural Legacy & Innovations**

* Tagore’s **Rabindra Sangeet** continues to resonate deeply in Bengali culture, blending classical, folk, and Western musical forms with poetic lyrics. [Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabindra_Sangeet?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
* His literary and musical accomplishments have left an indelible mark on Indian cultural identity—his songs inspired two national anthems (*Jana Gana Mana* for India and *Amar Shonar Bangla* for Bangladesh). [Superprof](https://www.superprof.co.in/blog/rabindranath-tagore-a-complete-biography/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[The New Yorker](https://www.newyorker.com/culture/goings-on/tagores-medal?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[Infinity Learn](https://infinitylearn.com/surge/biography/rabindranath-tagore-biography/?utm_source=chatgpt.com)

**Recognition and Continuing Influence**

* He remains known by esteemed titles like **Gurudev**, **Kobiguru**, and **Biswokobi** (World Poet). [Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabindranath_Tagore?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
* His Nobel medal was stolen in 2004 from Visva-Bharati’s vault. That same year, the **Swedish Academy issued replicas** to replace it. [The Times of India](https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/this-day-in-1913-rabindranath-tagore-becomes-first-non-european-to-receive-nobel-prize-in-literature/articleshow/116158716.cms?utm_source=chatgpt.com)[Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1913_Nobel_Prize_in_Literature?utm_source=chatgpt.com)

**Quick Glance Table**

| **Category** | **Highlights** |
| --- | --- |
| **Born / Died** | 1861–1941, Calcutta |
| **Key Roles** | Poet, composer, novelist, playwright, painter, educator |
| **Major Works** | *Gitanjali*, *Gora*, *Ghare-Baire*, Rabindra Sangeet, national anthems |
| **Nobel Prize** | 1913 – first non-European to win in Literature |
| **Education** | Founded Visva-Bharati University |
| **Social Stand** | Renounced knighthood in protest; engaged in reform through Brahmo Samaj |
| **Legacy** | Cultural icon beyond literature; a living institution in Indian art and music |